

# EU Civil Society Forum UNAIDS update

# MILES TO GO

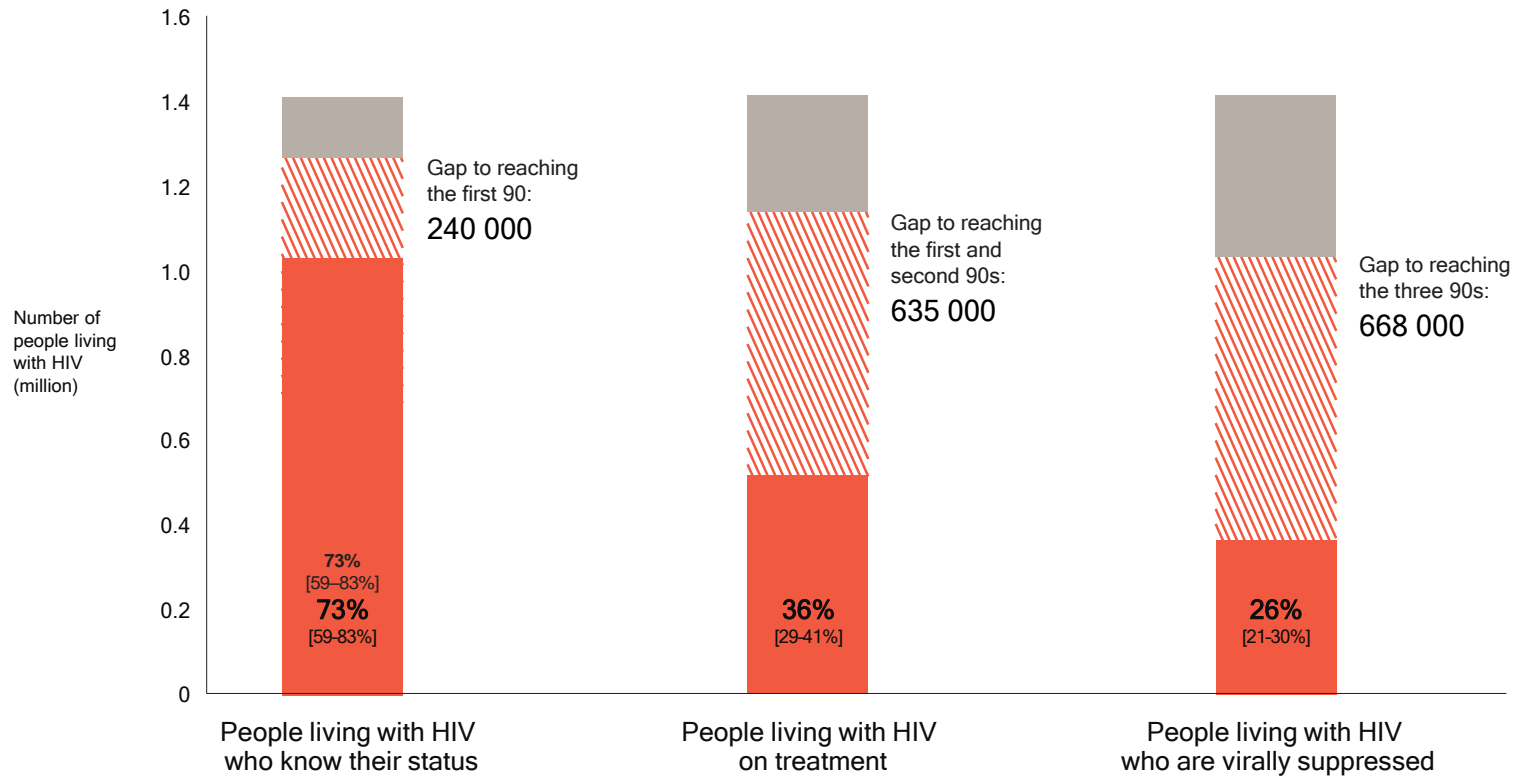
CLOSING GAPS  
BREAKING BARRIERS  
RIGHTING INJUSTICES

GLOBAL AIDS UPDATE 2018



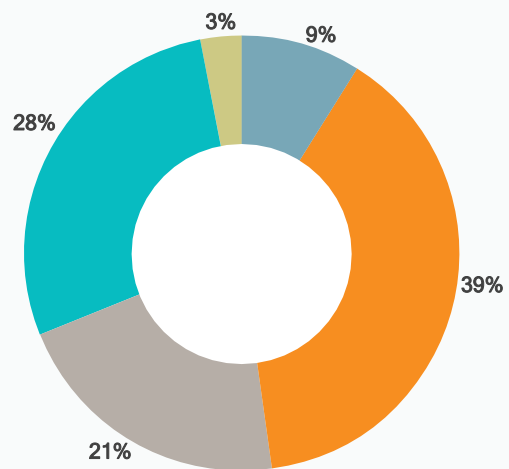
# HIV testing and treatment

*HIV testing and treatment cascade, eastern Europe and central Asia, 2017*



Source: UNAIDS special analysis, 2018; see annex on methods for more details

# Distribution of new HIV infections, by population group, eastern Europe and central Asia, 2017

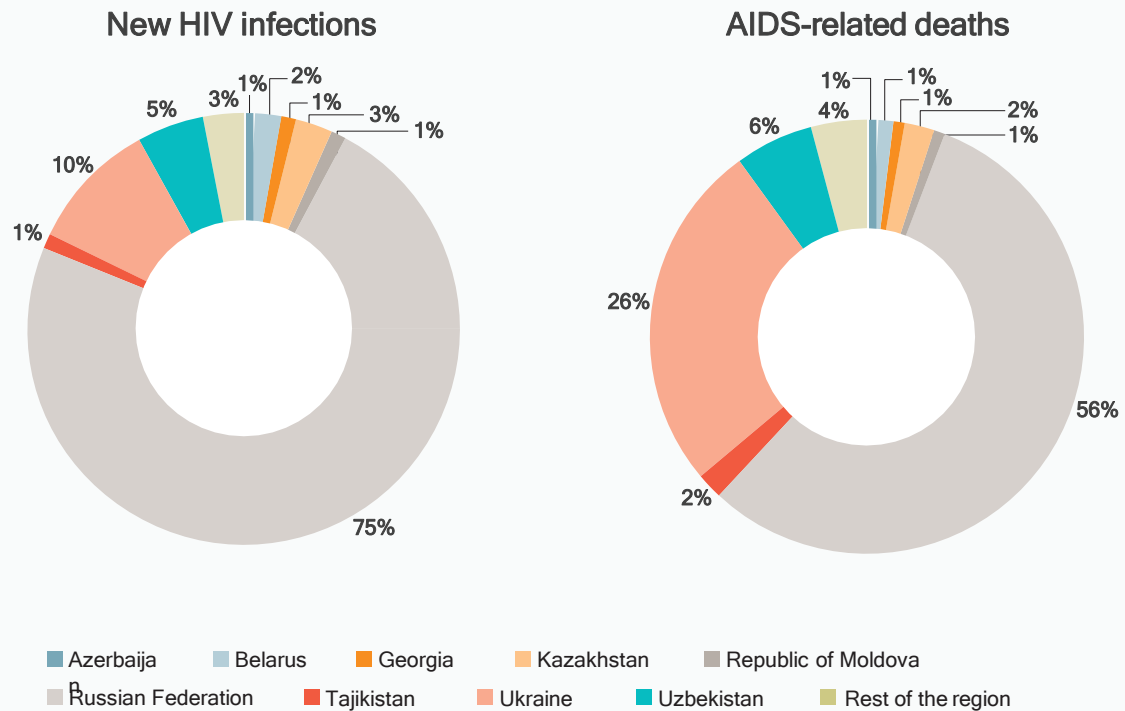


- Sex workers
- People who inject drugs
- Gay men and other men who have sex with men
- Clients of sex workers and other sexual partners of key populations
- Rest of population†

† Individuals in this category did not report any HIV-related risk behaviour.

Source: UNAIDS special analysis, 2018.

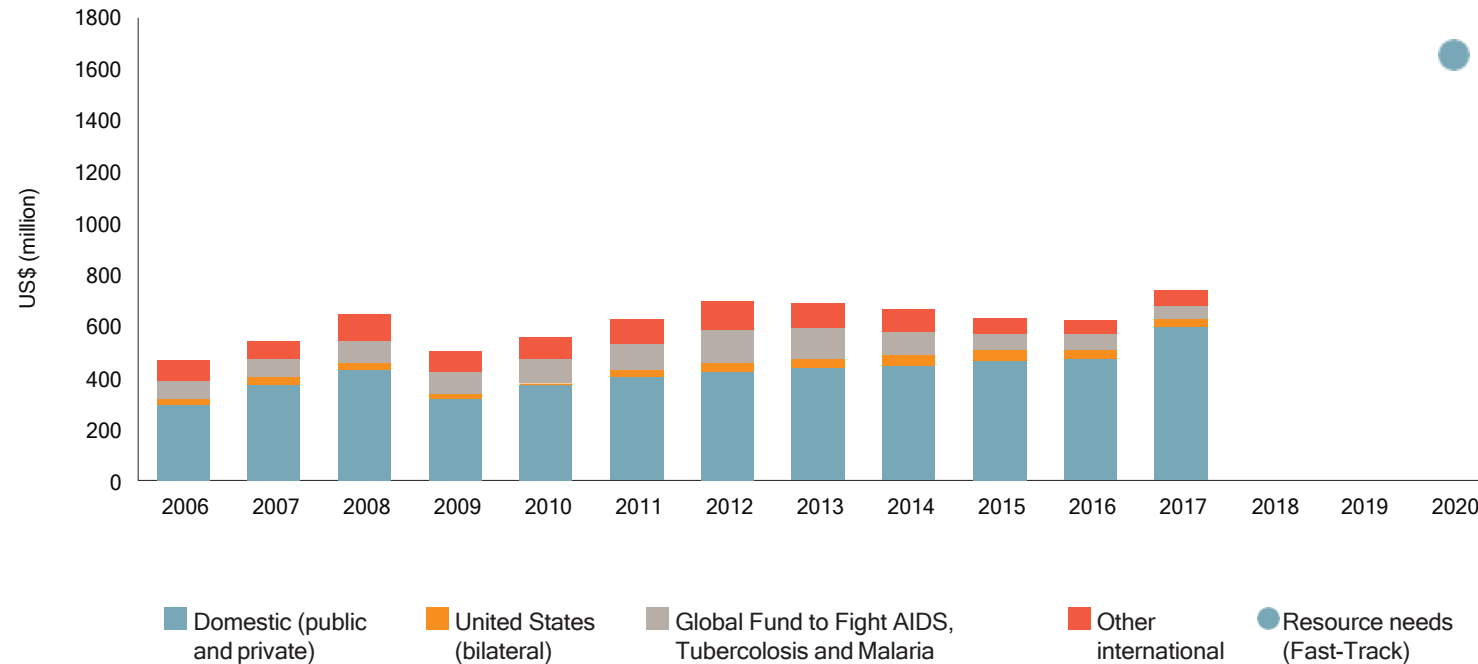
# Distribution of new HIV infections and AIDS-related deaths by country, eastern Europe and central Asia, 2017



Source: UNAIDS 2018 estimates.

# Investment needs in EECA

*HIV resource availability by source, 2006-2017, and projected resource needs by 2020, eastern Europe and central Asia*

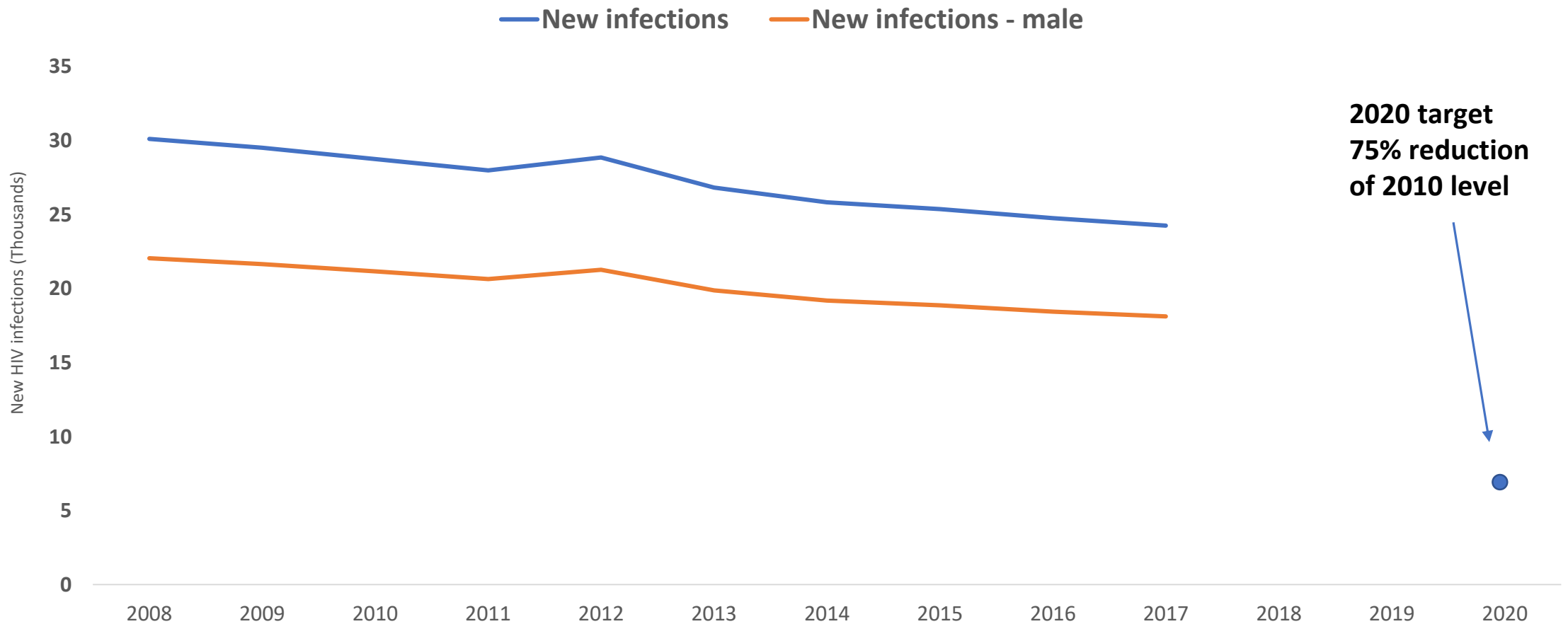


\*Estimates for low- and middle-income countries per 2015 World Bank income level classification. All figures are expressed in constant 2016 US dollars.

Source: UNAIDS 2018 resource availability and needs estimates.

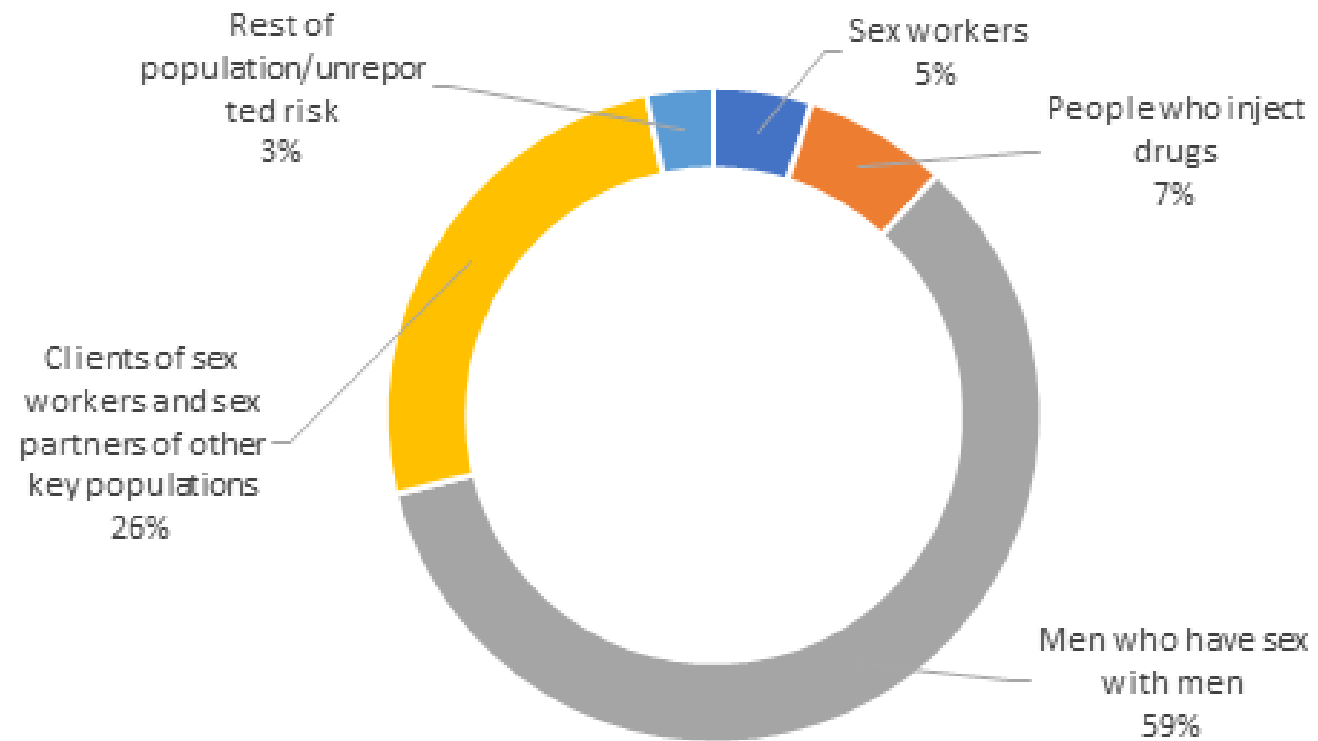
# European Union

New HIV infections, European Union 2005-2017



**2020 target  
75% reduction  
of 2010 level**

## Distribution of new HIV infections European Union, 2017



UNAIDS Special Analysis

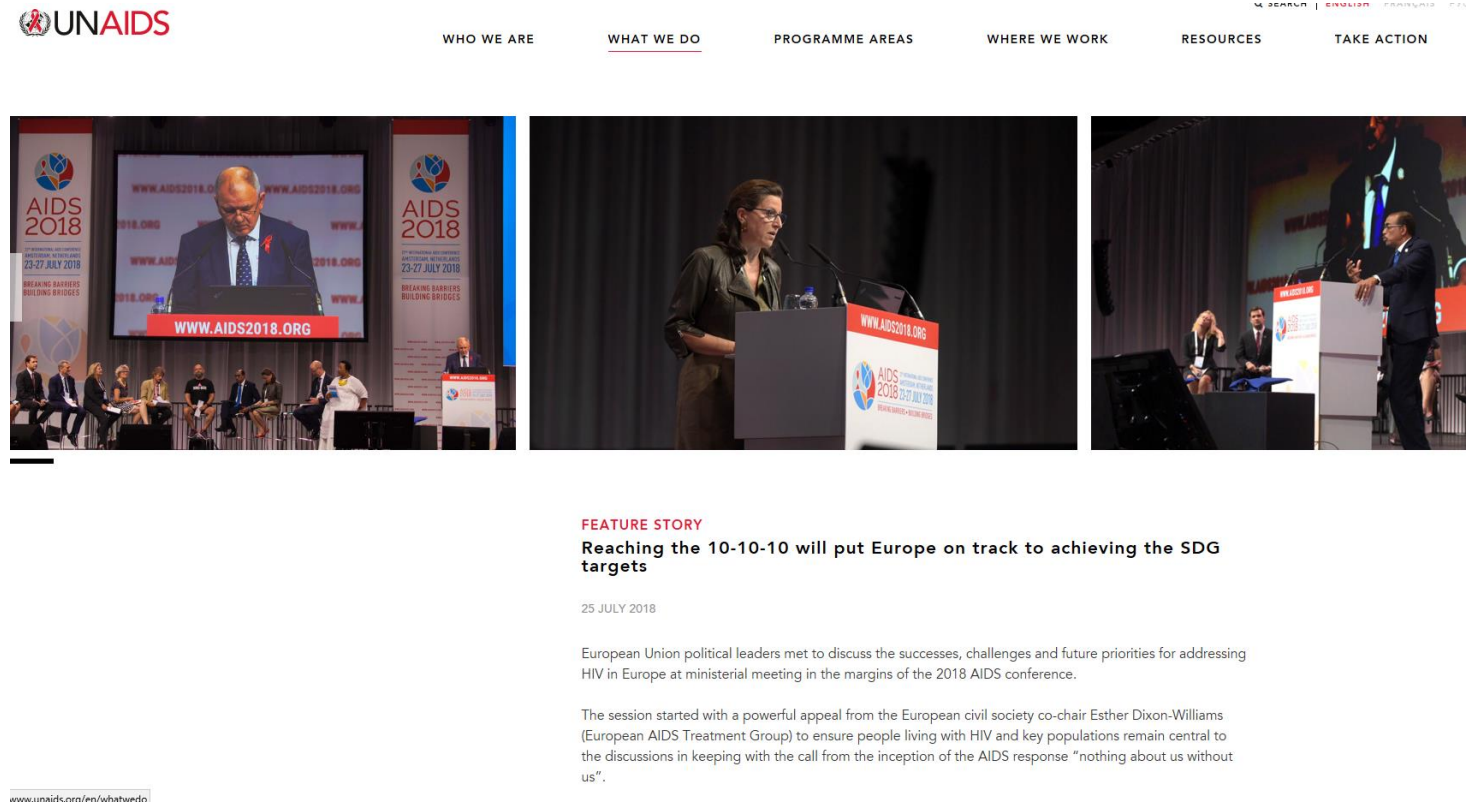
# Advocacy

- Amsterdam AIDS Conference

- High level-event on AIDS in Europe

<http://www.unaids.org/en/resources/presscentre/featurestories/2018/july/europe-fast-track>

- Ministerial Meeting for EECA Countries



The screenshot shows the UNAIDS website navigation bar with links for WHO WE ARE, WHAT WE DO (highlighted), PROGRAMME AREAS, WHERE WE WORK, RESOURCES, and TAKE ACTION. Below the navigation are three images: a panel discussion, a woman speaking at a podium, and a man speaking at a podium. The feature story text reads: **FEATURE STORY**  
**Reaching the 10-10-10 will put Europe on track to achieving the SDG targets**  
25 JULY 2018  
European Union political leaders met to discuss the successes, challenges and future priorities for addressing HIV in Europe at ministerial meeting in the margins of the 2018 AIDS conference.  
The session started with a powerful appeal from the European civil society co-chair Esther Dixon-Williams (European AIDS Treatment Group) to ensure people living with HIV and key populations remain central to the discussions in keeping with the call from the inception of the AIDS response “nothing about us without us”.

[www.unaids.org/en/whatwedo](http://www.unaids.org/en/whatwedo)



# PREP in Europe 2018

- **PREP in Europe – Advocacy meeting**

- February 2018

<http://www.aidsmap.com/HIV-prevention-Its-time-to-stop-accepting-the-status-quo-PrEP-Summit-concludes/page/3218821/>

- **PREP in Europe - Amsterdam Consultation**

Community dialogue with representatives of groups with lower PrEP uptake – PWUD, trans people, female and male sex workers, MSM from Eastern Europe, negative partners in serodifferent relationships.

- **Joint UNAIDS/ECDC Consultation Stockholm**

- November 2018



# Ljubljana 2.0 Declaration

## **ON THE TIPPING EDGE!**

**Call for urgent action in response to rapidly expanding HIV epidemics among gay men, other men who have sex with men and trans people in newer EU member states and enlargement countries**

A new era of sexual health and wellbeing for gay men, other men who have sex with men and trans people, free from fear, stigma and discrimination, is being ushered in by massive declines in HIV infections in cities such as London, New York and San Francisco, achieved through community engagement and activism combined with investments in new tools and approaches, delivered as part of a comprehensive package of sexual health services.

**Elsewhere, too many are left behind...**

# Next steps

- Data
- AIDS and TB
- HIV and Drugs
- Global Partnership for Action to Eliminate all forms of HIV-related stigma and discrimination
- World AIDS Campaign – Testing

# Key Populations Atlas

## KEY POPULATIONS ATLAS



Sex workers ▾

**Men who have sex with men ▾**

People who inject drugs ▾

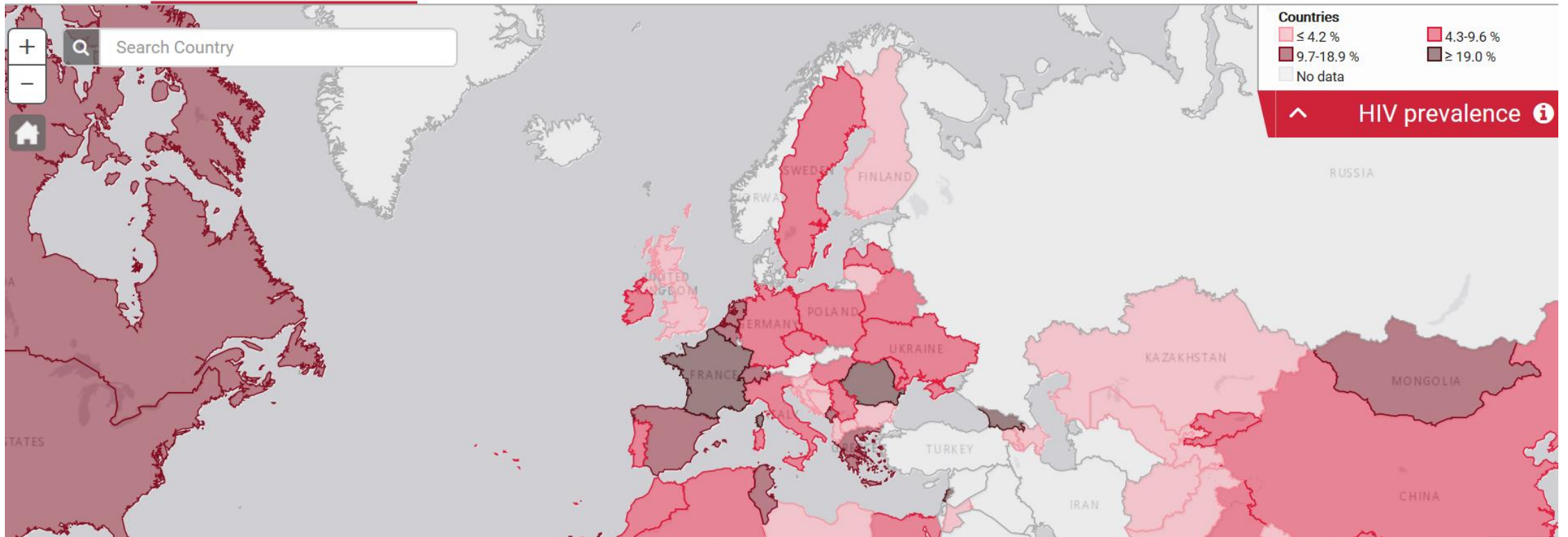
Transgender people ▾

Prisoners ▾

People living with HIV ▾

Leave Feedback

Options ▾



# TUBERCULOSIS AND HIV

IN 2017, 10 MILLION PEOPLE FELL ILL WITH TB AND 1.6 MILLION DIED FROM THE DISEASE



People living with HIV are up to **20 times** more likely to fall ill with TB

ANNUAL GLOBAL FUNDING FOR TUBERCULOSIS IS **US\$ 3.5 BILLION** SHORT OF WHAT IS REQUIRED



TB IS THE **LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH** AMONG PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV

**UNAIDS** IS WORKING WITH PARTNERS TO REDUCE TB-ASSOCIATED DEATHS AMONG PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV **BY 75% BY 2020**



In 2017, approximately **300 000** people died from AIDS-related TB

TB IS CURABLE: **45 MILLION** LIVES HAVE BEEN SAVED SINCE 2000

## SIMPLE, AFFORDABLE AND EFFECTIVE HIV/TB PROGRAMMES

All people living with HIV should have access to:

- Antiretroviral Therapy
- TB diagnostics and treatment
- Regular TB screening
- TB preventive therapy (if no TB symptoms)



All people living with TB should have access to:

- HIV testing and antiretroviral therapy
- TB treatment
- HIV prevention options

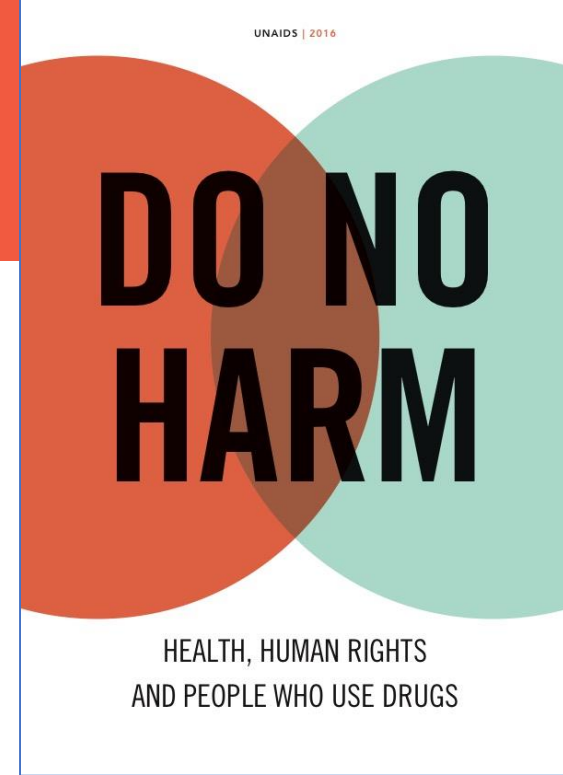
# AIDS and TB

UNAIDS continues to engage and collaborate with the World Health Organization, the Stop TB Partnership and other key partners, including governments and civil society, to ensure that work towards ending AIDS and TB by 2030 continues until the goal is attained.

1. Next PCB will call on all Member States to take more coordinated, accelerated and inclusive action in responding to HIV-associated TB.
2. For the second year in a row, UNAIDS will provide countries individual country profiles describing the national TB/HIV situation, this year with tailored recommendations for local governments and partners.
3. This includes promoting greater collaboration and coordination within Global Fund grants for HIV/TB to ensure optimal programming and investment of resources.

# HIV and Drug Use - towards the upcoming Ministerial Segment of the CND-March 2019

- Update revised edition of the Do No Harm Report (2016);
  - It will be released prior to the ministerial segment of the CND. Data will be updated
  - Five Policy Recommendations and the ten operational recommendations of the 2016 report are still valid.
- Developing Advocacy Roadmap, together with interested bilateral partners, CSOs, UN agencies, to be more visible on issues related to Drugs and HIV.
- Working together with Harm Reduction International to develop an Accountability Framework. The document focuses on commitments made that are relevant to access to health and rights of people who use drugs.
- UNAIDS actively participation in UN Drug Policy discussion
- Staffing on key populations in Geneva



## Key messages

**Five** policy recommendations to the **UNGASS 2016** (that still apply)

**Same message, but needs repeating**



1. Recognition that main purpose of drug control is to **ensure the health, well-being and security of individuals**, while respecting their agency and human rights at all times.
2. **Ensure accountability for the delivery of health services** for PWUD.
3. Commit to **fully implement harm reduction** and HIV services.
4. Commit to treating PWUD with support and care rather than punishment  
→ implementation of **alternatives to criminalization, such as decriminalization**, and **stopping incarceration of people for consumption and possession of drugs for personal use**.
5. Ensure integration of HIV services with other health and social protection services for people who use drugs.

# Global Partnership for Action to Eliminate all forms of HIV-related stigma and discrimination



*Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.*

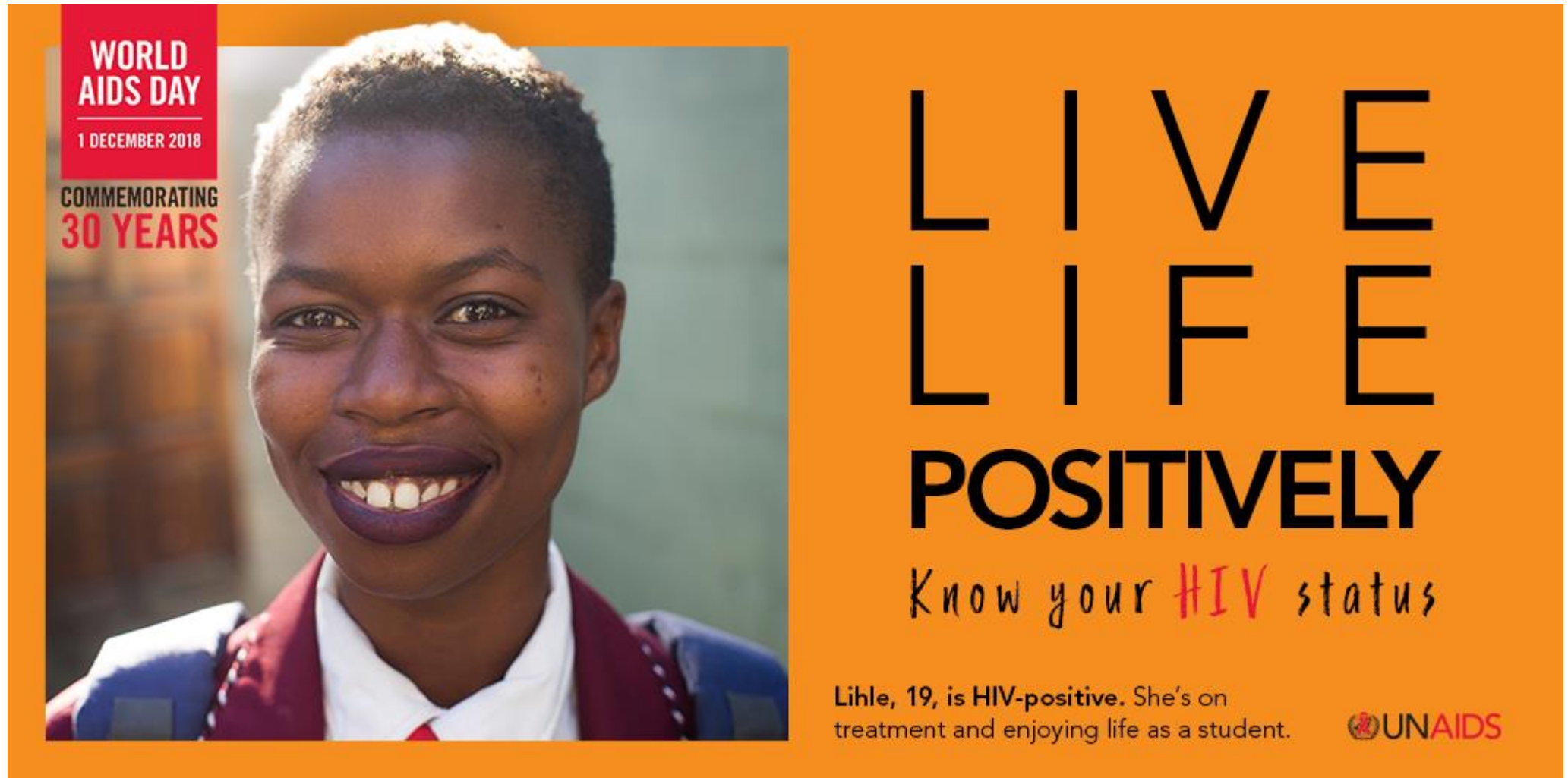


## Confronting discrimination

Overcoming HIV-related stigma and discrimination in health-care settings and beyond



# World AIDS Day Campaign




**WORLD AIDS DAY**  
1 DECEMBER 2018  
COMMEMORATING  
**30 YEARS**

**LIVE  
LIFE  
POSITIVELY**

Know your **HIV** status

Lihle, 19, is HIV-positive. She's on treatment and enjoying life as a student.



# Priorities for Eastern Europe and Central Asia

## 1. Resource Mobilization

Maintain funding and coverage of programmes for KPs (GFATM and national budgets)

## 2. 90-90-90 / Fast Track Cities

Ensure key countries make progress on 90-90-90

Support Fast Track cities in EECA – Minsk 22 November, Ekaterinburg 1 Dec (tbc)

## 3. Advocacy / Strategic Information

**Flagship Report on '30 Years of the HIV-response in EECA'**

## 4. EMTCT

Five EECA countries to apply for Validation (Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Ukraine & Uzbekistan)

Thank you